

## Preservation and Renovation of Affordable Housing

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Janice Burgess
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### Challenges in Rehabilitation Financing

- Confusing for first time homebuyers
- Additional costs of financing programs costs estimates, inspections, additional lender fees
- Unanticipated costs and risks for buyers with limited funds

#### Challenges Continued

- Difficulty in locating qualified contractors
- Difficulty in coordinating contractors and improvements
- Limited qualified lenders with expertise in rehabilitation lending
- Time delays and costs overruns
- Purchase/ rehab products don't always provide affordable features borrower needs

### Challenges Continued Appraisal / Property Value Issues

- Costs of improvements do not always equate to increased value
- Specific requirements for Historic improvements often costly
- Comparable sales often slow to develop



#### VHDA Solutions

**Develop Niche Products** 

Simplify Procedures

Partner with Local Professionals

# VHDA Solutions Designing Niche Products/ Improving Processes

- Create rehabilitation programs to meet special market needs
- Develop procedures and requirements to simplify the process

#### VHDA's Special Renovation and Rehabilitation Products

HUD Title One Home Improvement

Flex Alt Home Enhancer

Flex Alt Home Access

Flex Alt Purchase Rehab

SPARC – Single Family and Multi-Family

#### HUD Title One Home Improvement Program

- Fixed Rate up to 20 year term
- Serves low to moderate incomes 120% area median
- Loan amounts \$1,000 \$25,000
- Loan amount of <\$5,000 require no equity
- Flexible FHA Qualifying Guidelines
- Attractive to elderly and those on fixed incomes and homeowners needing to finance small projects

#### Flexible Alternative Home Enhancer

- Flexible qualifying
- 100% plus of purchase price or appraised value plus additional 5% for minor improvements
- Serves moderate incomes (120%-150%) area median
- Improvements for any purpose (including landscaping)
- Available for purchase or refinance transactions
- Quick simple process

#### Flexible Alternative Home Access

- Flexible qualifying
- Similar to Home Enhancer
- 100% of sales price or appraised value plus addition 10% for home improvements and handicapped accessibility modifications
- All work may be performed after closing

#### Flexible Alternative Purchase Rehabilitation Program

- Pilot program
- 100% less of sales price plus costs of improvements (or after rehab appraised value)
- Standard Flexible Alternative guidelines
- Rehab cost up to 50% of post rehab value
- Eligible Lenders: Those with experience and expertise with purchase/rehabilitation loans.
- Process similar to conventional programs

# VHDA's SPARC Single Family Program

Sponsoring Partnerships and Revitalizing
Communities

- Support local housing initiatives and revitalization efforts
- Interest rates ½% 1% below VHDA standard program rates
- Assist low income purchasers of rehabilitated properties and other hard to serve populations
- Allocations made to local housing groups

### VHDA's SPARC Multifamily Program

- Below market rate for small multi-family projects in revitalization areas
- Apply directly to VHDA reduces costs of working with mortgage broker
- Higher loan to value 90% after rehab value
- 110% Debt Service
- Small investors

#### VHDA Solutions Partner with Local Professionals

- Support local housing agencies, non-profits and for profits who specialize in rehabilitation of homes
- Let the professionals do the work when ever possible
- Provide long term loan commitments to consumers to allow adequate time for improvements to be completed

#### VHDA Solutions Partner with Local Professionals

- Allow borrower to choose the product which best suits borrowers long term needs
- Encourage local lenders to provide short term financing for purchase/rehab of property
- Homebuyer purchases turn key product

#### Participation in Special Housing Initiatives

- Support local revitalization efforts through outreach, partnerships and education
- City of Norfolk "Come Home to Norfolk" initiative
- Participation in local housing fairs and sponsorship of Housing Festival
- Provide information for local "Design Center"
- Education of potential borrowers

#### **Future Potential Resources**

- Homeownership Tax Credit
   Covers gap between development costs
   and sales price to eligible low income
   buyers
- Appraisal Gap protection insurance
   Insures borrower in negative equity position in revitalization markets